# 4439 Ŕ REFERENCE

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**DESCRIPTION** 

LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)

TITLE SHEET

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**PROFILE** 

SHEET NO.

5-7

# 366 **∞** 3

### STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

### **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

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#### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORNINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORCHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE DESCREED AND THE DESCREED AND THE DESCREED AND THE DESCREED AND THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS,

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS, AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HINSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED OF PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

NOTES:

1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL D. KUBINSKI S. PAPKE MID-ATLANTIC INVESTIGATED BY D. KUBINSKI/S. PAPKE

DRAWN BY \_C. DRISCOLL CHECKED BY \_T. WELLS SUBMITTED BY KLEINFELDER, INC DATE AUGUST 2019

Prepared in the Office of: KLEINFELDER 7343 WEST FRIENDLY AVE. GREENSBORO, NC 27410 NC FIRM LICENSE NO. F-1312



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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

B-4439

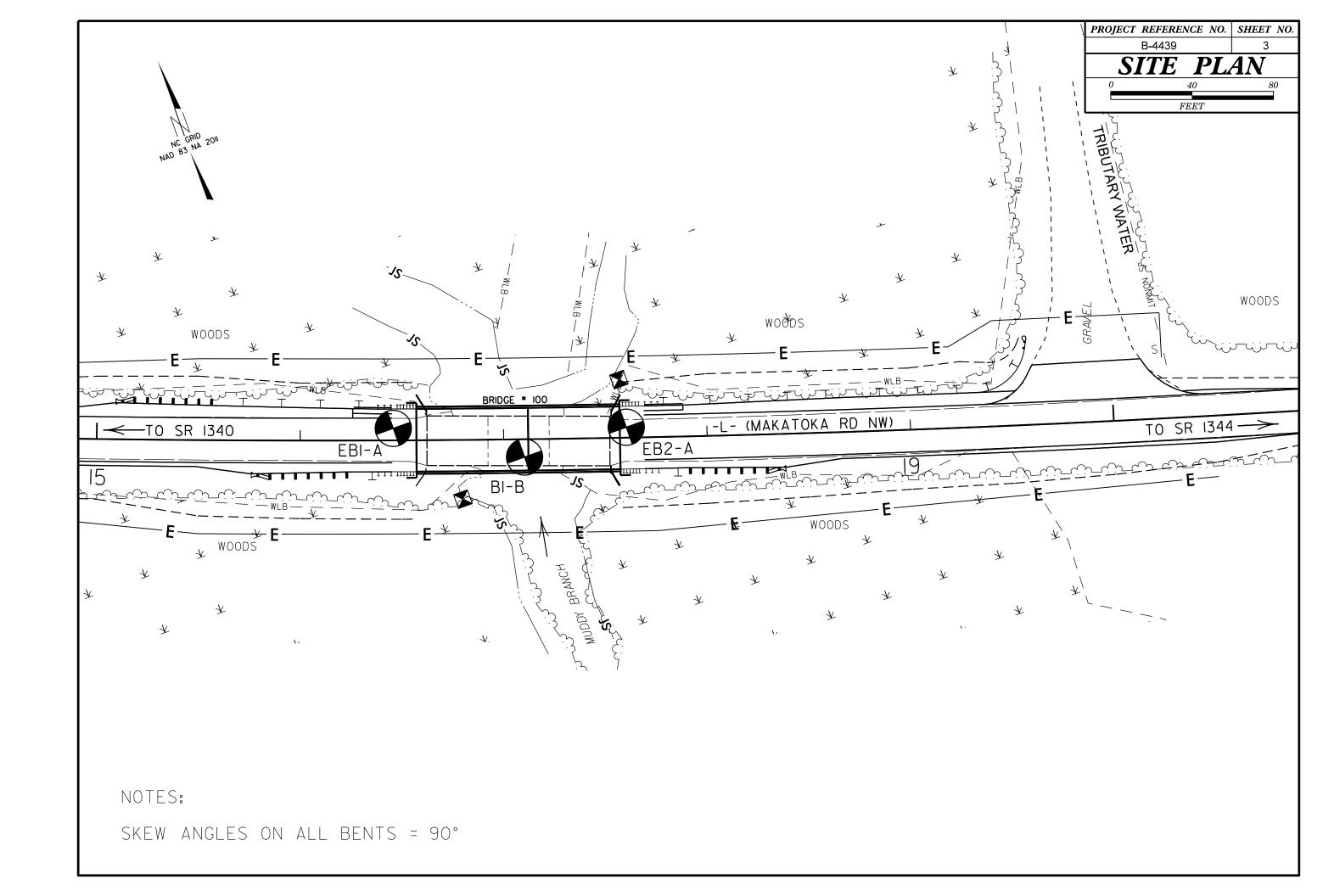
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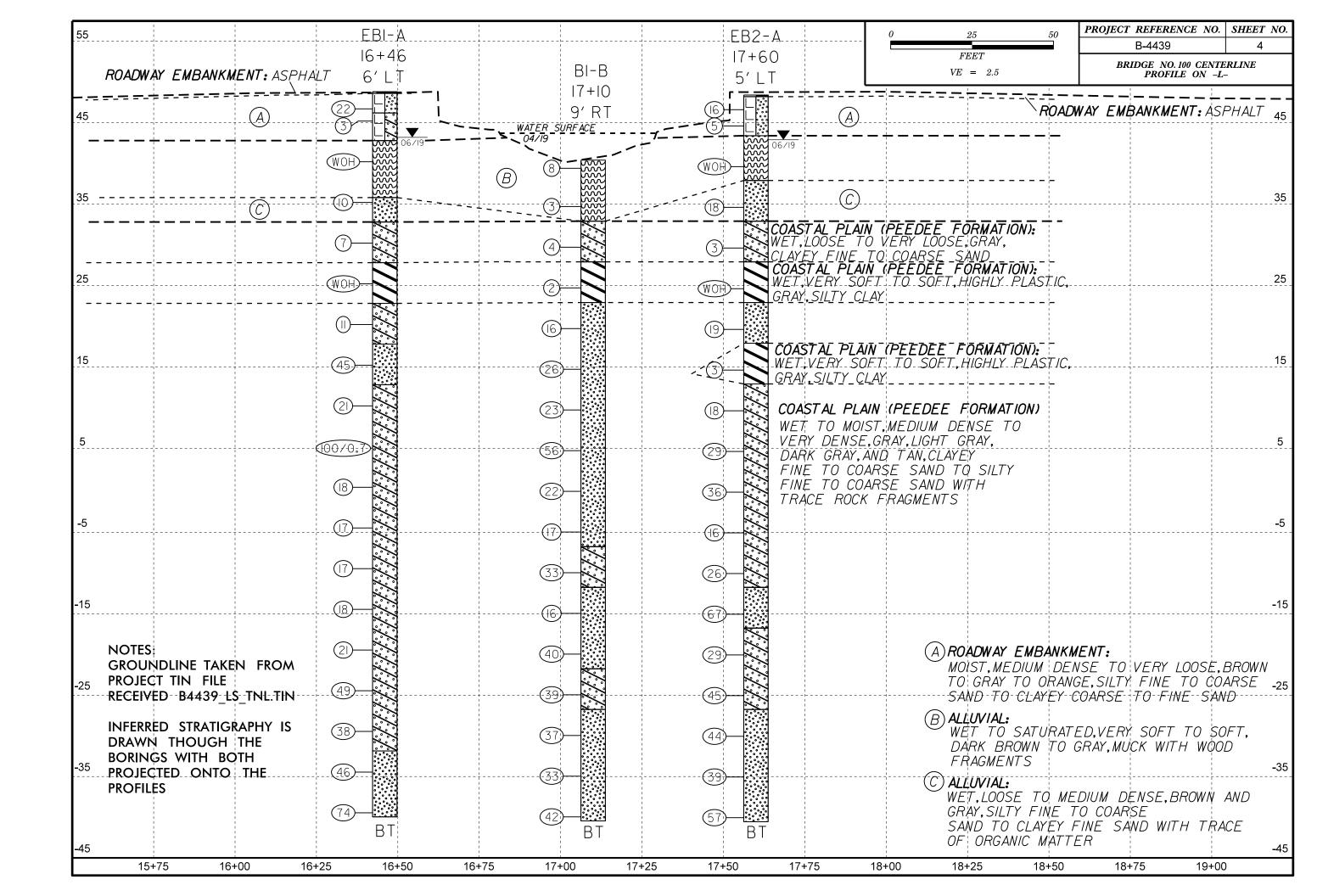
# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

### SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

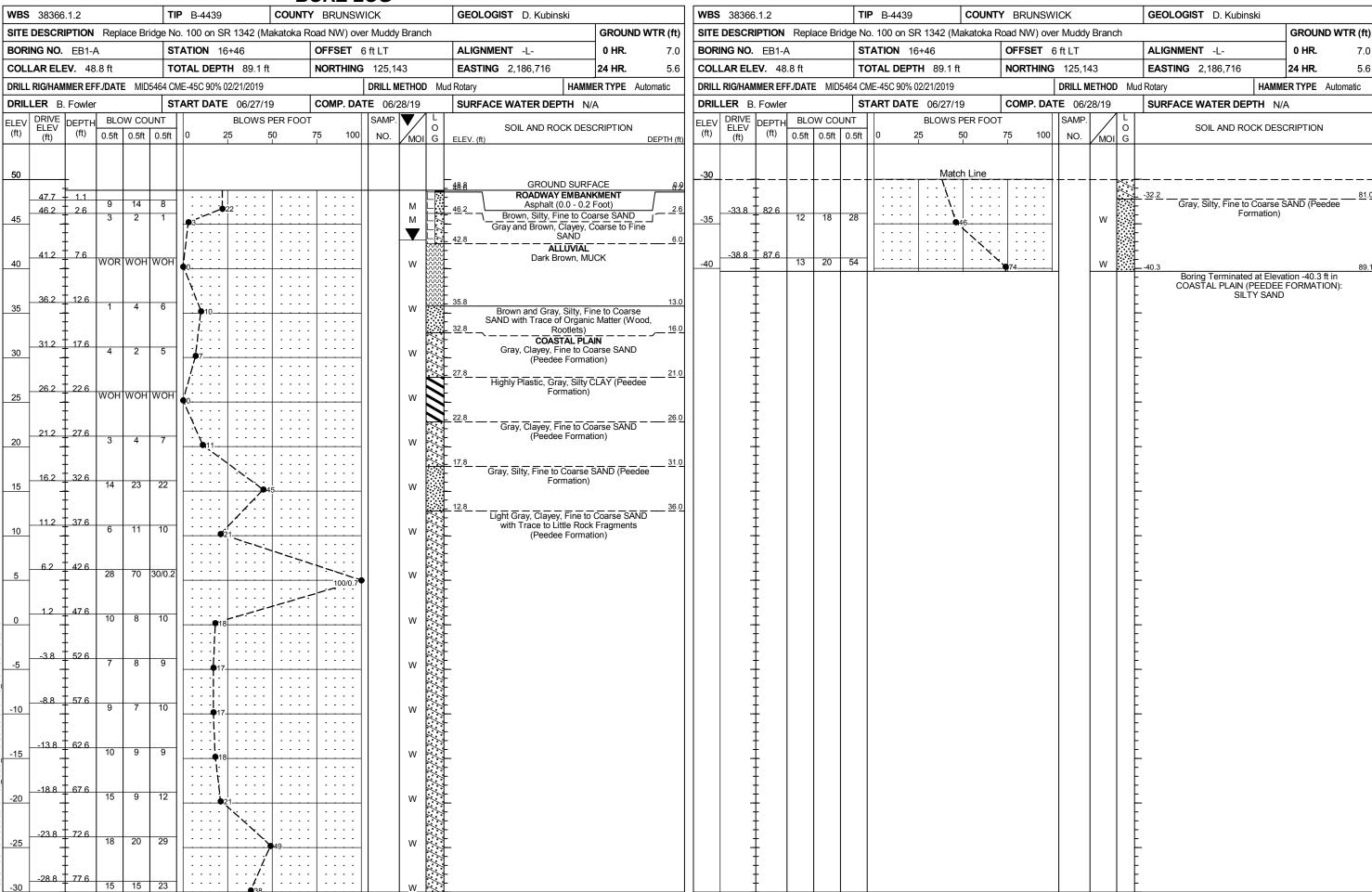
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

COL DESCRIPTION	CDADATION	DOCK DECEDIBIION	TEDMC AND DEFINITIONS
SOIL DESCRIPTION  SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN	GRADATION  WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.	ROCK DESCRIPTION  HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586), SOIL CLASSIFICATION	UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.	ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.  SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.  AOUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:	GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS  THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:	ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION  GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS CONSTRUCT MATERIALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.  FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND
CLASS. (≤ 35%, PASSING *200) (> 35%, PASSING *200) ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.	WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,	SURFACE.
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5	ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	UNCISS, OHODRU, SCHIST, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
CLASS. A-1-a A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-7-5 A-3 A-6, A-7	COMPRESSIBILITY  SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31	NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR) SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YELLD SET REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000	MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50	COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED
% PASSING   GRANULAR SILT- MUCK,	HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50  PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	(CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC.	BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
*40 30 MX 50 MX 51 MN SOILS CLAY PEAT	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY	- WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
"200   15 MX   25 MX   10 MX   35 MX   35 MX   35 MX   36 MN   36 MN   36 MN   36 MN	ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE
MATERIAL PASSING *40 SOILS WITH	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	HORIZONTAL.
LL 140 MX   41 MN   40 MX   41 MN   40 MX   41 MN   40 MX   41 MN   LITTLE OR HICHLY	MODERATELY ORGANIC         5 - 10%         12 - 20%         SOME         20 - 35%           HIGHLY ORGANIC         > 10%         > 20%         HIGHLY         35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
CROIP INDEX 0 0 0 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 16 MX NO MX AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC	GROUND WATER	OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.  SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE
USUAL TYPES STONE FRACS ORGANIC SUILS		(SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND FINE SILIT OF CLATET SILIT CLATET MATTER	▼ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS	CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.  MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
MATERIALS SAND SHEET OF SHEET AND SHEET SH	VPW PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA	(MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
GEN. RATING EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE		DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30	SPRING OR SEEP	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH (MOD. SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	FIELD.   JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO
CONSISTENCY (N-VALUE) (TONS/FT <sup>2</sup> )	WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION → OF ROCK STRUCTURES	SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
GENERALLY VERY LOOSE < 4  LOOSE 4 TO 10	SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SEPT DMT TEST BORING SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	(SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
MATERIAI MEDIUM DENSE 10 TO 30 N/A	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGED PORTUG	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF	MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
DENSE   30 TO 50	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT  AUGER BORING  CONE PENETROMETER TEST	VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE
VERY SOFT < 2 < 0.25	— INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD	(V SEV.) REMAINING, SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5 SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE MN MONITORING WELL TEST BORING	VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BFF</u> COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2	WITH CORE	SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS, QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4  HARD > 30 > 4	TTT ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY A PIEZUMETER SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270	UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION -	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	The state of the s	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (CSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	OR SLIP PLANE.
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL
SIZE IN. 12 3	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED CL CLAY MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT	MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.  HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 7d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC	POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION  GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON	PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY
(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE	VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES I INCH SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
PLASTIC SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL	FINGERNAIL.	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
HANGE - WEI - (W) ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	FRAGS FRAGMENTS	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING	BENCH MARK: SEE NOTES
" " PL L _ PLASTIC LIMIT	HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO  EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS  VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET	
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	■ WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: N/A FEET
SL SHRINKAGE LIMIT	X CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	MODERATELY CLOSE	NOTES:
- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	6° CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER	VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
	CME-55     8 HOLLOW AUGERS   CORE SIZE:   -BH	INDURATION	RAILROAD SPIKE AT STA.16+80.00 -L- 29'RT (125099FT.N., 2186737FT.E.)
PLASTICITY NOTE: ON CONCENTRATE		FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	ELEVATION: 49.20
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW	TUNGCARBIDE INSERTS	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS;	
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM	VANE SHEAR TEST Y CASING WY ADVANCER HAND TOOLS:	GENILE BLUW BY HAMMER DISINIEGRATES SAMPLE.	
HIGHLY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH	POSTABLE HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE: BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	
COLOR	HAND AUGER	CRAING ADE DISEIGNET TO CEDADATE WITH CIEFL DROPE.	
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN. RED. YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).	SOUNDING ROD    CORE BIT   SOUNDING ROD   VANE SHEAR TEST	INDURATED DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	
MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.	VAINE SHEAR TEST	EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE;	
		SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	DATE: 8-15-14





### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG



### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

WBS 38366.1.2 TIP B-4439 COUNTY BRUNSWICK GEOLOGIST S. Papke						TIP B-4439 COUNT	TV DDI NOMIOK	CEOLOGIST O Devile	
		GEOLOGIST S. Papke		WBS 38366.1.2			TY BRUNSWICK	GEOLOGIST S. Papke	
	100 on SR 1342 (Makatoka Road NW) over Mud			SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bride		<u>,                                      </u>	<del>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </del>		
	TION 17+10 OFFSET 9 ft R1			BORING NO. B1-B		STATION 17+10	OFFSET 9 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L- 0 HR. N/A	
	AL DEPTH 81.2 ft NORTHING 125			COLLAR ELEV. 40.		TOTAL DEPTH 81.2 ft	NORTHING 125,108		
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE MID5464 CME-		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary HAMMER TYPE Automatic		DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE MID5464 CME-45C 90% 02/21/2019		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary HAMMER TYPE Automatic		
	<b>RT DATE</b> 07/01/19 <b>COMP. DATE</b> 0			DRILLER B. Fowler		<b>START DATE</b> 07/01/19	COMP. DATE 07/01/19 SURFACE WATER DEPTH 3.0ft		
ELEV   DRIVE   DEPTH   BLOW COUNT   (ft)   (ft)   0.5ft   0.5ft   0.5ft   0	BLOWS PER FOOT SAN 0 25 50 75 100 NC	L O SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIF	IPTION DEPTH (ft)	ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft) DEPTH (ft)	0.5ft 0.5ft 0.			L O SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION G	
				25		Match Line			
45		WATER SURFACE (07/0	01/19)	-35	_12 + 14 -			M Gray, Silty Coarse to Fine SAND (Peedee Formation) (continued)	
40 40.4 7 0.0 3 3 5	<b>8</b>	40.4 GROUND SURFACE  M ALLUVIAL		-40 -39.3 - 79.7	14 18 2	24		M -40.8 81.2	
	<b>7</b> ° · · ·   · · · · ·   · · · · ·   · · · · ·	Gray, MUCK with Wood Frag	agments					Boring Terminated at Elevation -40.8 ft in COASTAL PLAIN (PEEDEE FORMATION):	
35 35.7 4.7 2 2 1 1	<i>[</i> :::: :::: ::::	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\						SILTY SAND	
	43	Sat. 532.9	7.5	‡				F	
	· · · ·   · · · ·   · · · ·   · · · ·	COASTAL PLAIN	7.5	‡					
30 30.7 + 9.7 3 2 2		Blue to Gray, Clayey Fine SANE Sat. Formation)	ND (Peedee						
	[:::: ::::	l 1.° 3-	12.5	‡					
25 25.7 + 14.7	<u> </u> :::: :::: ::::	Highly Plastic, Gray, Silty CLAY Fragments (Peedee Forma	Y with Wood nation)						
25 25./ <del>+ 14./</del> WOR 1 1	2	Sat.		±				-	
	X:: :::: ::::	22.9 Gray to Tan, Silty Fine to Coars	arse SAND 17.5					<u> </u>	
20 20.7 + 19.7 6 6 10		Sat. with Trace of Organic Matter (W Trace Rock Fragments (Pe	Wood) and	±				<u> </u>	
		Formation)						l E	
	· · · · <del>\</del>   · · · · ·   · · · · ·								
15 15.7 + 24.7 4 13 13	26	w		‡					
				‡					
10 10.7 + 29.7				‡					
10 11 11 12	23	w		‡					
5 5.7 + 34.7 21 22 34		w		±				<u> </u>	
		"						<u> </u>	
0.7 + 39.7				+				-	
0 13 13 9	222	м		+				-	
								F	
5 -4.3 + 44.7   8   7   10	::: <i>f</i> : :::: ::::	<del> </del>		‡				F	
T   '   '   '   '   '   '   '     '	17	W -71	47.5	‡				F	
		Gray, Silty, Clayey Fine SAND	D (Peedee	‡				F	
-10 -9.3 + 49.7 20 12 21	33	Formation)		‡					
	::::  <b>/</b> :::: ::::	-12.1 Dark Gray, Silty Coarse to Fine	52.5	‡					
2 -15 -14.3 - 54.7 7 7 9	::::/ :::::	Trace Rock Fragments (Pe	Peedee	‡					
	16	W Formation)							
				‡					
-19.3 + 59.7   100   16   24		w		‡					
	: : : :   : : <b>[</b>	-22.1	62.5	‡				[	
	:::: ::: :::	Gray, Clayey Fine SAND (P	Peedee						
-25 + 04.7   16   14   25   -	39	W		+					
		-27.1 Gray, Silty Coarse to Fine SANI	ND (Peedee 67.5					<u> </u>	
-30 -29.3 -69.7 11 15 22		Formation)	,						
8 T I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	w W						E	
				‡				F	
팅 <sub>-35</sub> <del>-34.3 + 74.7</del>				<u> </u>					

### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

WPC 0000040	BORE LOG	CEOLOGIST D. Kakinaki	WDC 00000 4.0	TID D 4400	W DDI NOWIOK	CEOLOGIST D. Kukinski
WBS 38366.1.2 TIP B-4439 COUNTY BRUNSWICK GEOLOGIST D. Kubinski  SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 100 on SR 1342 (Makatoka Road NW) over Muddy Branch GROUND WTR (ft)			WBS 38366.1.2		Y BRUNSWICK	GEOLOGIST D. Kubinski
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		·	dge No. 100 on SR 1342 (Makatoka R	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-A STATION		ALIGNMENT -L- 0 HR. N			OFFSET 5 ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L- 0 HR. N/A
	<b>EPTH</b> 89.3 ft <b>NORTHING</b> 125,10		_		NORTHING 125,105	<b>EASTING</b> 2,186,824 <b>24 HR.</b> 5.5
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE MID5464 CME-45C 9		THOD Mud Rotary HAMMER TYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE MIDS	_	DRILL METHOD N	<u> </u>
	ATE 06/28/19 COMP. DATE 06/2		DRILLER B. Fowler		COMP. DATE 06/28/19	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A
ELEV   DRIVE   DEPTH   BLOW COUNT   (ft) (ft)   0.5ft   0.5ft   0.5ft   0	BLOWS PER FOOT SAMP.	O SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COU		0	
(ft) (ft) (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 0	25 50 75 100 NO.	MOI G ELEV. (ft) DEPTH		0.5ft 0 25 50	75 100 NO. MOI G	
50		-	$\begin{vmatrix} -30 \\ 10 \end{vmatrix} = -\frac{1}{22} = \begin{vmatrix} -30 \\ 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{22}{22} = \begin{vmatrix} -30 \\ 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{22}{22} = \begin{vmatrix} -30 \\ 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{22}{22} = \begin{vmatrix} -30 \\ 10 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix}$	Match Line		Gray, Silty, Fine to Coarse SAND (Peedee
47.6 + 0.8		GROUND SURFACE  ROADWAY EMBANKMENT				Formation) (continued)
45.6 - 2.8	016	M : Asphalt (0.0 - 0.2 Foot)	-34.4 + 82.8	: : : :   : : ; ; :   : : : :		
3 3 2		Brown, Gray, and Orange, Silty, Fine to Coarse SAND	-35 -14 16	23	<del>                                     </del>	3 
		ALLUVIAL  Dark Brown, MUCK	~~~	:::: :::N::::		
40 40.6 + 7.8 WOH WOH WOH		W W	<u>-40</u> <u>-39.4</u> + 87.8 <u>20</u> 21	36	·   · · · · ·	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		37.9	1.5	—————————————————————————————————————		Boring Terminated at Elevation -40.9 ft in
		Gray, Silty, Fine to Coarse SAND	7   7   1			COASŤAL PLAIN (PEEDEE FORMATION): SILTY SAND
35 35.6 + 12.8 5 7 11	<b>D</b> 18	w 🗽	$  \cdot  $ $  \cdot  $ $  \cdot  $			-
		32.9 COASTAL PLAIN	5.5			-
30 30.6 + 17.8		Gray, Clayey, Fine to Coarse SAND				-
1 2 1						F
		Highly Plastic, Gray, Silty CLAY (Peedee	<u> </u>			
25 25.6 + 22.8 WOH WOH WOH		Formation)				
		22.9	5.5			
20.6 + 27.8		Gray, Silty, Fine to Coarse SAND (Peedee Formation)				
20 20.6 7 27.8 8 10 9	19	w				-
		17.9 Highly Plastic, Gray, Silty CLAY (Peedee	0.5			
15 15.6 + 32.8		Formation)				-
15 WOH 1 2		W 120				-
		Light Gray, Clayey, Fine to Coarse SAND				<u> </u>
10 10.6 + 37.8 10 8 10	510	with Trace Rock Fragments (Peedee W Formation)				_
	\[ \langle \cdot \					_
5.6 + 42.8						_
5 5 8 21	<b>5</b> 29	w 📜				-
	:   \\ : : :   : : : :     : : : :					<u> </u>
0 0.6 47.8 12 21 15	·   · <u>}</u> · · · · ·   · · · ·					<u> </u>
T   12   21   13	36	W				<u> </u>
						<u> </u>
5 -4.4 + 52.8 7 7 9	16	w				-
	$X = \{1, \dots,  1, \dots,  1, \dots,  1\}$					F
Z -10 -9.4 + 57.8 -10 -9.4 + 57.8	\\ ::::    ::::    ::::					-
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	26	W				-
		Gray, Silty, Fine to Coarse SAND with	· <del>·</del>			
-15 -14.4 + 62.8 8 30 37		Trace Rock Fragments (Peedee W				
		**************************************	<u>5.5</u>			ţ l
1 20 -19.4 + 67.8 - 19.4 + 67.8 + 67.		Gray, Clayey, Fine to Coarse SAND (Peedee Formation)				
7 11 18	929	W				<u> </u>
						Ŀ
-24.4 - 72.8   17   25   20						<u> </u>
Ψ <sub>0</sub>		W -27.1	5.5			E
		Gray, Silty, Fine to Coarse SAND (Peedee	·1			F
2 -30 -29.4 + 77.8		Formation)				

## WBS: 38366.1.2, TIP: B-4439 REPLACE BRIDGE NO. 100 ON SR 1342 (MAKATOKA ROAD NW) OVER MUDDY BRANCH, STA. 17+07 -LSITE PHOTOGRAPHS



View Looking East along -L- from End Bent No. 1



View Looking South from Bridge along Muddy Branch